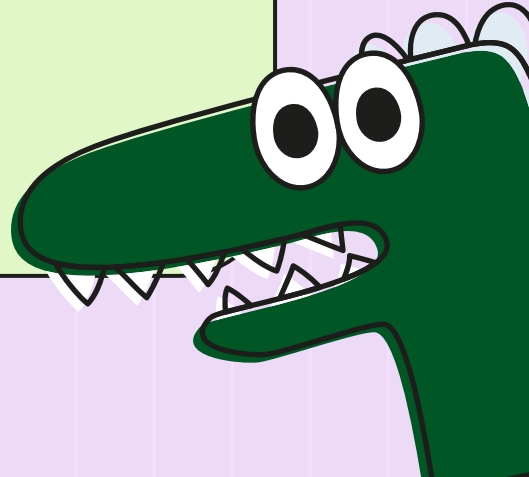


CONDITIONAL
0 & 1

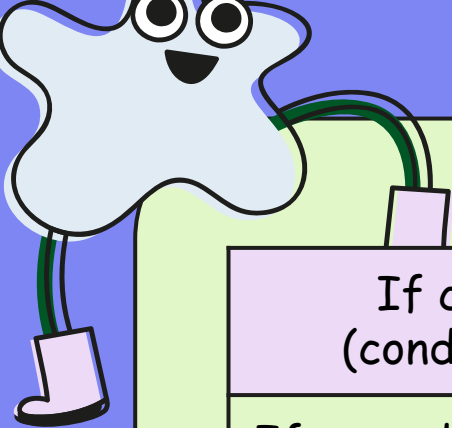


CONDITIONAL 0: DEFINITION

The zero conditional is used to make statements about the real world, and often refers to general truths, such as scientific facts.

- used to give instructions
- used to talk about things that are always true

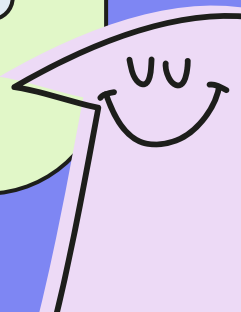




If clause (conditional)	comma	main clause (result).
If a condition exists	,	the result is true.

present simple,
continuous or perfect

present simple,
continuous or perfect





Examples:

- If the food **is** out of date, I **don't** eat it.

present simple,
continuous or perfect

present simple,
continuous or perfect

TIP

You can use **WHEN** instead of
IF in conditional zero.




Examples:

- I can't concentrate when you are talking.

present simple,
continuous or perfect

present simple,
continuous or perfect

NO COMMA when you put the main
clause at the beginning.

- 
- A purple cartoon character with large white eyes and a green book is peeking from the right side of the frame. The character has a long purple neck and is holding a green book with a white circle on its cover. The background is light purple with a white cloud in the top left and a blue starburst in the bottom right.
- If you heat water to 100° , it boils.
 - If it doesn't rain for a long time, the earth gets very dry.
 - If I am tired, I go to bed early.
 - If I am bored, I do my mathematics homework.
 - When I look at you, I get a stomach ache.
 - I feel good when I purposely hurt someone's ego.
 - When Netflix releases a movie adaptation of a book, I know it is not that good.
 - I feel a crippling anxiety run down my neck when I forget to bring a sanitary pad, even though it is not time for my menstrual cycle to come.

If my husband COOKS (cook) , he BURNS (burn) the food.

If you HEAT (heat) ice, it MELTS (melt).

If you MIX (mix) water and electricity, you GET (get) a shock.

If Julie DOESN'T WEAR (not/wear) a hat, she GETS (get) sunstroke.

If you SMOKE (smoke) , you GET (get) yellow fingers.



It is important to remember that conditional zero is not related to the past, present or future - it only applies to things which are **ALWAYS** true.

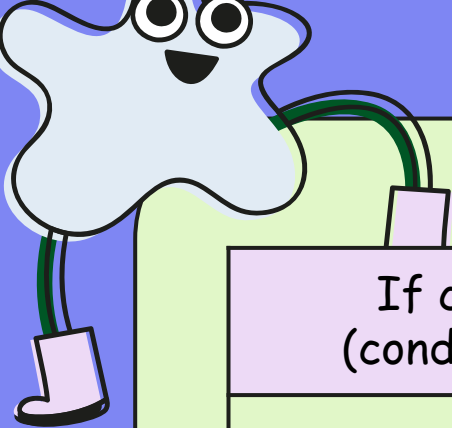
CONDITIONAL 1: DEFINITION

We use the first conditional when we talk about future situations we believe are **real** or **possible**.

It is common to use this structure with:

- unless
- as long as
- as soon as
- in case instead of if.

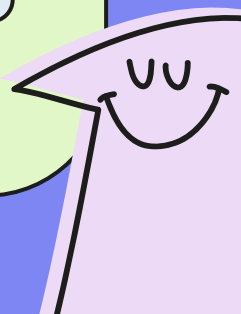




If clause (conditional)	comma	main clause (result).
If a condition exists	,	the result will be true.

present simple,
continuous or perfect

future: will, can or
must





Examples:

- If we win, we will be celebrating soon.

present simple,
continuous or perfect

future (any type),
imperative, modal

- If you study, you will pass the exam.



Examples:

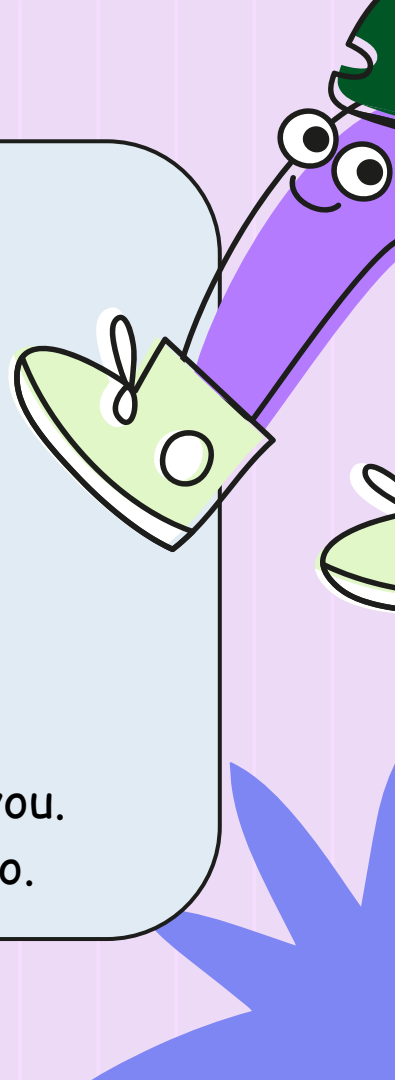
- I will help you if you need me.

present simple,
continuous or perfect

present simple,
continuous or perfect

NO COMMA when you put the main
clause at the beginning.

- If I have time, I'll finish that letter.
- What will you do if you miss the plane?
- Nobody will notice if you make a mistake.
- If you drop that glass, it will break.
- If you don't drop the gun, I'll shoot!
- If you don't leave, I'll call the police.
- We will not talk when you go to college.
- I will take his place if they break up.
- If you reject me, I will cry.
- If you get an A star on your IGCSEs, I will reward you.
- I will not leave this place unless your mom tells me to.



If + Present Simple, + will / will not + Verb

Which one is correct?

- I will call you if I need your help.
- I will call you If I will need your help
- I call you if I need your help.
- I call you if I will need your help.

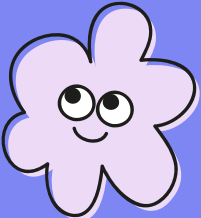



I -WON'T GO (not/go), if you -DON'T COME (not/come) with me.

If he COMES (come) home, I WILL BE (be) surprised.

If you GET (get) back late, I WILL BE (be) angry.

I WILL BUY (buy) a new dress if I HAVE (have) enough money.

I WILL COME (come) early, if you WANT (want).



I will be
happy if you
clap for me.